

Code No: 126EN

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD

B. Tech III Year II Semester Examinations, May - 2017

VLSI DESIGN
(Common to ECE, ETM)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 75

Note: This question paper contains two parts A and B.

Part A is compulsory which carries 25 marks. Answer all questions in Part A. Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b, c as sub questions.

PART - A

(25 Marks)

- 1.a) What are the advantages of BiCMOS process compare with the CMOS. [2]
- b) List the fabrication procedures for IC Technologies. [3]
- c) Draw the VLSI Design Flow. [2]
- d) Draw the stick diagram for two inputs NOR gate. [3]
- e) What is switch logic? [2]
- f) What are the issues involved in driving large capacitive loads in VLSI circuits. [3]
- g) Design a 2-bit Parity generator. [2]
- h) What is Booth's algorithm? [3]
- i) Write the Comparison between FPGA and CPLD. [2]
- j) What type of faults can be reduced by improving layout design? [3]

PART - B

(50 Marks)

- 2.a) Discuss the Basic Electrical Properties of MOS and BiCMOS Circuits.
- b) Derive the expression for estimation of Pull-Up to Pull-Down ratio of an n-MOS inverter driven by another n-MOS inverter. [5+5]

OR

- 3.a) Derive the relationship between I_{ds} and V_{ds}
- b) Derive the expression for transfer characteristics of CMOS Inverter. [5+5]

- 4.a) Explain in detail about the scaling concept in VLSI circuit Design.
- b) Draw the Layout Diagrams for NAND Gate using nMOS. [5+5]

OR

- 5.a) Explain λ -based Design Rules in VLSI circuit Design.
- b) Draw the Layout Diagrams for CMOS Inverter. [5+5]

6. Explain the following:
 - a) Fan-in
 - b) Fan-out
 - c) Choice of layers. [10]

OR

7. Describe the following:
 - a) Pseudo-nMOS Logic
 - b) Domino Logic. [5+5]

8.a) Draw the schematic and logic diagram for a single bit adder and explain its operation with truth table.

b) With neat circuit diagram, explain the operation of Barrel shifter. [5+5]

9.a) Explain about Serial access memories.

b) Explain about design of an ALU subsystem in brief. [5+5]

10.a) Explain Architecture of FPGA in detail.

b) What are the draw backs of PLAs? How PLAs are used to implement combinational and sequential logic circuits? [5: 5]

11.a) Why stuck-at faults occur in CMOS circuits? Explain with suitable logical diagram.

b) Why the chip testing is needed? At what levels testing a chip can occur? [5+5]

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