

**CONTROL SYSTEMS ENGINEERING**

(Electrical and Electronics Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

**PART – A**  
(Compulsory Question)

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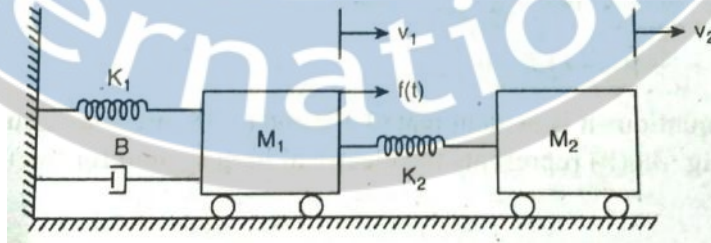
- 1 Answer the following: (10 X 02 = 20 Marks)
- What are the characteristics of negative feedback?
  - What is the advantage of block diagram?
  - Distinguish between Order and Type of system.
  - What is steady state error?
  - What are the necessary conditions for the stability of the system?
  - Define the Root Locus.
  - Define phase margin.
  - When is compensation required?
  - What is state model?
  - State the Cayley-Hamilton theorem.

**PART – B**

(Answer all five units, 5 X 10 = 50 Marks)

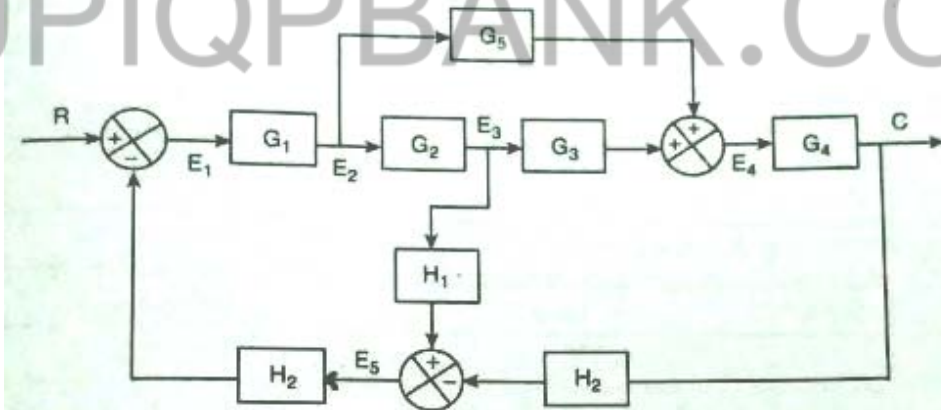
**UNIT – I**

- 2 For the given mechanical system, obtain the analogous electrical circuit based on Force-Voltage and Force-Current analogies.



OR

- 3 For the block diagram shown below, draw the signal flow graph and determine transfer function C/R.



**UNIT – II**

- 4 A unity feedback system has  $G(s) = 1/s(1+s)$ . The input to the system is described by  $r(t) = 4 + 6t + 2t^3$ . Find the generalized error coefficients and hence steady state error.

**OR**

- 5 A unity feedback system has an open loop transfer function  $G(s) = 10/s(s+2)$ . Find the rise time, percentage overshoot, peak time, timedelay and settling time for a unit input of 12 units.

**UNIT – III**

- 6 The forward path transfer function of a certain unity negative feedback system is given by  $GH(s) = k/s(s^2 + 2s + 2)$ . Draw the root locus for  $0 \leq k \leq \infty$ . Show how the value of  $K$  is determined at any point  $Q$  on the root locus.

**OR**

- 7 Determine the range of  $K$  for which the unity feedback system whose open loop transfer function  $G(s) = K/s(s^2 + s + 1)(s + 4)$  is stable and determine the frequency of sustained oscillations.

**UNIT – IV**

- 8 Sketch the Bode plot for the following transfer function and determine the system gain  $K$  for the crossover frequency  $\omega_g$  to be: (i) 10 rad/s. (ii) 0.5 rad/s.

$$G(s)H(s) = K s^2 / (1 + 0.25s)(1 + 0.025s)$$

**OR**

- 9 Write the procedure for the Design of Lag compensator.

**UNIT – V**

- 10 Test the controllability and observability of the system described by:

$$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{x}_1 \\ \dot{x}_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ -3 & 1 - 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} u$$

$$y = [1 \quad 0] \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

**OR**

- 11 Find the transfer function for the system which is represented in state space representation as:

$$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{x}_1 \\ \dot{x}_2 \\ \dot{x}_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -3 & 1 \\ -3 & -4 & -5 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} u$$

$$y = [0 \quad 1 \quad 0] \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix}$$

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