

**SWITCHING THEORY & LOGIC DESIGN**

(Electronics and Communication Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

**PART – A**  
(Compulsory Question)

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- 1 Answer the following: (10 X 02 = 20 Marks)
- Convert  $(0.515)_{10}$  to octal.
  - What you mean by weighted code?
  - What are the universal gates? Why they are called universal gates?
  - Find the minterm expansion of  $f(a, b, c, d) = a'(b' + d) + acd'$ .
  - Explain binary subtractor.
  - What are the applications of multiplexers?
  - Write the differences between Latches and flip flops?
  - Draw the circuit of Johnsons counter.
  - Write the classification of semiconductor memories?
  - Give the comparison between ROM and PROM.

**PART – B**  
(Answer all five units, 5 X 10 = 50 Marks)**UNIT – I**

- 2 Why are complements used in binary arithmetic? What are the advantages and disadvantages of using 2s complement notation in binary arithmetic?

OR

- 3 Convert the following numbers as indicated:

- $(4350)_5 = ( )_2$
- $(11010011)_2 = ( )_{16}$
- $(552)_6 = ( )_8$
- $(1001001.011)_2 = ( )_{10}$
- $(2AC5.D)_{16} = ( )_{10}$

**UNIT – II**

- 4 Simplify the following Boolean expressions to a minimum number of literals:

- $A'C' + ABC + AC'$ .
- $(A' + C)(A' + C')(A + B + C'D)$ .

OR

- 5 Simplify the following Boolean function to a minimum number of literals.  $F(A, B, C) = \sum(1, 4, 5, 6, 7)$ . Draw the Logic diagram using NAND gates.

**UNIT – III**

- 6 Design a 4-bit comparator using four 1-bit comparator modules.

OR

- 7 Implement  $64 \times 1$  multiplexer with four  $16 \times 1$  and one  $4 \times 1$  multiplexer (use only block diagram).

**UNIT – IV**

- 8 Draw the logic diagram of a JK flip flop and using excitation table, explain its operation.

OR

- 9 Convert T-flip flop into D, JK and SR flip flop.

**UNIT – V**

- 10 Implement the following Boolean functions using a PAL that has four sections with three product terms each:  $F_1(A, B, C, D) = \sum(2, 12, 13)$  and  $F_2(A, B, C, D) = \sum(7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15)$ .

OR