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15EC36

Third Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2017/Jan.2018
Engineering Electromagnetics

Time: 3 hrs. Max. Marks: 80

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing one full question from each module.

Module-1

1 a. State and explain Coulomb's law in vector form. **(05 Marks)**

b. Find the electric field $\overline{E}$ at origin, if the following charge distributions are present in free space:
i) Point charge 12 nc at P(2, 0, 6).
ii) Uniform line charge of linear charge density 3 nc/m at x = 2, y = 3.
iii) Uniform surface charge of density $P_s = 0.2$ nc/m^2 at x = 2. **(06 Marks)**

c. Define volume charge density. Also find the total charge within each of the indicated volumes.
i) $0 \le \rho \le 0.1,\ 0 \le \phi \le \pi,\ 2 \le z \le 4;\ \rho_v = \rho^2 z^2 \sin(0.6\phi)$
ii) Universe : $\rho_v = \dfrac{e^{-2r}}{r^2}$ **(05 Marks)**

OR

2 a. Define Electric flux and flux density. **(04 Marks)**

b. Given a 60 μC point charge located at the origin, find the total electric flux passing through:
i) That portion of the sphere r = 26 cm bounded by $0 < \theta < \dfrac{\pi}{2}$ and $0 < \phi < \dfrac{\pi}{2}$.
ii) The closed surface defined by ρ = 26 cm and z = ±26 cm.
iii) The plane z = 26 cm. **(07 Marks)**

c. Derive the expression for $\overline{E}$ due to infinite line charge of charge density ρ_L (c/m). **(05 Marks)**

Module-2

3 a. State and prove Gauss law for point charge. **(05 Marks)**

b. State and prove divergence theorem. **(05 Marks)**

c. In each of the following parts, find value for div $\overline{D}$ at the point specified:
i) $\overline{D} = (2xyz - y^2)\overline{a}_x + (x^2z - 2xy)\overline{a}y + x^2y\overline{a}_z$ c/m^2 at P_A(2, 3, -1).
ii) $\overline{D} = 2\rho z^2 \sin^2\phi\overline{a}_\rho + \rho z^2 \sin 2\phi\overline{a}_\phi + 2\rho^2 z \sin^2\phi\overline{a}_z$ c/m^2 at P_B(ρ = 2, φ = 110°, z = -1). **(06 Marks)**

OR

4 a. Define potential difference and absolute potential. **(04 Marks)**

b. A point charge of 6 nc is located at origin in free space, find potential of point p, if p is located at (0.2, -0.4, 0.4) and
i) V = 0 at infinity
ii) V = 0 at (1, 0, 0)
iii) V = 20 V at (-0.5, 1, -1) **(06 Marks)**

c. Derive point form of continuity equation for current. **(06 Marks)**

Module-3

5 a. Derive the expression for Poisson's and Laplace's equation. (05 Marks)

b. Two plates of parallel plate capacitors are separated by distance 'd' and maintained at potential zero and V_0 respectively. Assuming negligible fringing effect, determine potential at any point between the plates. (06 Marks)

c. State and prove uniqueness theorem. (05 Marks)

OR

6 a. State and explain Biot-Savart law. (06 Marks)

b. Find the magnetic flux density at the centre '0' of a square of sides equal to 5m and carrying 10 amperes of current. (06 Marks)

c. At a point p(x, y, z), the components of vector magnetic potential $\overline{A}$ are given as $A_x = 4x + 3y + 2z$, $A_y = 5x + 6y + 3z$ and $A_z = 2x + 3y + 5z$. Determine $\overline{B}$ at point P. (04 Marks)

Module-4

7 a. Derive Lorentz force equation. (05 Marks)

b. Derive an expression for the force on a differential current element placed in a magnetic field. (06 Marks)

c. A conductor 4m long lies along the y-axis with a current of 10 amps in the $\overline{a}_y$ direction. Find the force on the conductor if the field is $\overline{B} = 0.005\,\overline{a}_x$ Telsa. (05 Marks)

OR

8 a. Define: i) Magnetization, ii) Permeability. (04 Marks)

b. Find the magnetization in a magnetic material where

i) $\mu = 1.8 \times 10^5$ (H/m) and 120 (A/m)

ii) $\mu_r = 22$, there are 8.3×10^{28} atoms/m^3 and each atom has a dipole moment of 4.5×10^{-27} (A/m^2) and

iii) B = 300 μT and $\chi_m = 15$. (06 Marks)

c. Discuss the boundary conditions at the interface between two media of different permeabilities. (06 Marks)

Module-5

9 a. State and explain Faraday's law of electromagnetic induction. (04 Marks)

b. Find the frequency at which conduction current density and displacement current are equal in a medium with $\sigma = 2 \times 10^{-4}$ ℧/m and $\varepsilon_r = 81$. (06 Marks)

c. List Maxwell's equations in point form and integral form. (06 Marks)

OR

10 a. Obtain solution of the wave equation for a uniform plane wave in free space. (06 Marks)

b. State and prove Poynting theorem. (06 Marks)

c. The depth of penetration in a certain conducting medium is 0.1 m and the frequency of the electromagnetic wave is 1.0 MHz. Find the conductivity of the conducting medium. (04 Marks)

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15EC36

Third Semester B.E. Degree Examination, June/July 2017
Engineering Electromagnetics

Time: 3 hrs. Max. Marks: 80

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing one full question from each module.

Module-1

1 a. State vector form of Coloumb's law of force between two point charges and indicate the units of the quantities in the equation. **(04 Marks)**

b. Let a point charge $Q_1 = 25nC$ be located at A(4, −2, 7) and charge $Q_2 = 60nC$ be at B(−3, 4, −2). Find $\vec{E}$ at C(1, 2, 3) and find the direction of $\vec{E}$. **(10 Marks)**

c. Define electric field intensity due to number of point charge in a vector form. **(02 Marks)**

OR

2 a. Derive an expression for the electric field intensity due infinite line charge. **(06 Marks)**

b. Define electric flux density. Find $\vec{D}$ in Cartesian co-ordinate system at a point p(6, 8, −10) due to a point charge of 40mC at the origin and a uniform line charge of $\rho_L = 40\mu C/m$ on the z-axis. **(10 Marks)**

Module-2

3 a. State and prove Gauss law as applied to an electric field. **(06 Marks)**

b. Given that $\vec{A} = 30e^{-r}\hat{a}_r - 2z\hat{a}_z$ in the cylindrical co-ordinates. Evaluate both sides of the divergence theorem for the volume enclosed by r = 2, z = 0 and z = 5. **(10 Marks)**

OR

4 a. Define the electric scalar potential. Derive an expression for potential due to point charge. **(06 Marks)**

b. A point charge of 6nC is located at the origin in free space find potential of point P if P is located at (0.2, −0.4, 0.4) and i) V =0 at infinity ii) V = 0 at (1, 0, 0) iii) V = 20V at (−0.5, 1, −1). **(10 Marks)**

Module-3

5 a. Starting with point form of Gauss law deduce Poisson's and Laplace's equation. **(03 Marks)**

b. State and Prove uniqueness theorem **(05 Marks)**

c. Find V at (2, 1, 3) for the field of
   i) 2 co-axial conducting cylinders V = 20V at ρ = 3m
   ii) 2 concentric conducting spheres V = 50V at r = 3m and V = 20V at r = 5m. **(08 Marks)**

OR

6 a. State and explain Biot – Savart's law. **(04 Marks)**

b. Evaluate both sides of the Stoke's theorem for the field $\vec{H} = 6xy\hat{a}_x - 3y^2\hat{a}_y$ A/m and the rectangular path around the region, $2 \le x \le 5, -1 \le y \le 1, z = 0$. Let the positive direction of $\vec{ds}$ be $\hat{a}_z$. **(08 Marks)**

c. At a point p(x, y, z) the components of vector magnetic potential $\vec{A}$ are given as $A_x = 4x + 3y + 2z$, $A_y = 5x + 6y + 3z$ and $A_z = 2x + 3y + 5z$. Determine $\vec{B}$ at point P. **(04 Marks)**

Module-4

7 a. A point charge of $Q = -1.2C$ has velocity $\vec{V} = (5\hat{a}_x + 2\hat{a}_y - 3\hat{a}_z)$ m/s. Find the magnitude of the force exerted on the charge if

i) $\vec{E} = -18\hat{a}_x + 5\hat{a}_y - 10\hat{a}_z$ V/m

ii) $\vec{B} = -4\hat{a}_x + 4\hat{a}_y + 3\hat{a}_z$ T

iii) Both are present simultaneously. **(08 Marks)**

b. Derive an expression for the force on a differential current element placed in a magnetic field. **(04 Marks)**

c. A conductor 4m long lies along the y-axis with a current of 10.0A in the $\hat{a}_y$ direction. Find the force on the conductor if the field in the region is $\vec{B} = 0.005\hat{a}_x$ T. **(04 Marks)**

OR

8 a. If $\vec{B} = 0.05x\hat{a}_y$ T in a material for which $\chi_m = 2.5$. Find

i) μ_r ii) μ iii) $\vec{H}$ iv) $\vec{M}$ v) $\vec{J}$ vi) $\vec{J}_b$ **(08 Marks)**

b. Write a on magnetic circuits **(04 Marks)**

c. Write a note on forces on magnetic materials. **(04 Marks)**

Module-5

9 a. Explain Displacement current density and conduction current density. **(04 Marks)**

b. List Maxwell's equations for steady and time varying fields in
i) Point form ii) Integral from. **(06 Marks)**

c. Do the fields $\vec{E} = E_m \sin x \sin t\,\hat{a}_y$ and $\vec{H} = \frac{E_m}{\mu_o}\cos x \cos t\,\hat{a}_z$ satisfy Maxwell's equations? **(06 Marks)**

OR

10 a. What is Forward travelling wave and Backward travelling wave in free space? **(02 Marks)**

b. A uniform plane wave in free space is given by $E_s = 200\ \underline{|30^\circ} \cdot e^{-j250z}\ \hat{a}_x$ V/m.

Find β, w, f, λ, η, $|\vec{H}|$ **(06 Marks)**

c. State and prove Poynting theorem **(08 Marks)**

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CBCS Scheme

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15EC36

Third Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2016/Jan.2017
Engineering Electromagnetics

Time: 3 hrs. Max. Marks: 80

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

1 a. Point charges of 50 nano-coulomb each are located at A(1, 0, 0), B(–1, 0, 0), C(0, 1, 0) and D(0, –1, 0) in free space. Find the total force on the charge at A. **(08 Marks)**

b. Define electric field intensity and electric flux density. **(04 Marks)**

c. A uniform line charge of infinite length with $\rho_L = 40$ nc/m lies along z axis. Find $\bar{E}$ at (–2, 2, 8) in air. **(04 Marks)**

OR

2 a. Derive the expression for electric field intensity due to infinite line charge. **(08 Marks)**

b. Two particles having charges 2nano-coulomb and 5nano-coulomb are spaced 80 cm apart. Determine the electric field intensity at point "A" situated at a distance of 0.5 m from each of the two particles. Assume dielectric constant of 5. **(08 Marks)**

Module-2

3 a. Evaluate both sides of the divergence theorem for the field $\bar{D} = 2xy\,\hat{a}_x + x^2\,\hat{a}_y c/m^2$ and the rectangular parallel piped formed by the planes x = 0 and 1, y = 0 and 2, and z = 0 and 3. **(08 Marks)**

b. Derive the expression for equation of continuity. **(06 Marks)**

c. Give the vector density $J = 10\rho^2 z\,\hat{a}_\rho - 4\rho\cos^2\phi\,\hat{a}_\rho$ mA/m^2. Determine the total current flowing outward through the circular band. $\rho = 3$, $0 < \phi < 2\pi$, $2 < z < 2.8$. **(02 Marks)**

OR

4 a. State and explain Gauss law in point form. **(05 Marks)**

b. Given the electric field $\bar{E} = 2x\,\hat{a}_x - 4y\,\hat{a}_y$ v/m. Find the work done in moving a point charge +2C from (2, 0, 0,) to (0, 0, 0) and then form (0, 0, 0) to (0, 2, 0). **(05 Marks)**

c. A potential field in free space is expressed as $V = \frac{60\sin\theta}{r^2}$ v. Find the electric flux density at the point (3, 60°, 25°) in spherical co-ordinates. **(06 Marks)**

Module-3

5 a. State and explain uniqueness theorem. **(08 Marks)**

b. Determine the magnetic field intensity $\bar{H}$ at point P(0.4, 0.3, 0), if the 8A current in a conductor inward from infinity to origin on the x axis and outward to infinity along y axis. **(08 Marks)**

OR

6 a. Find the potential and volume charge density at P(0.5, 1.5, 1)m in free space given the potential field $V = 6\rho\phi Z$ volts. **(08 Marks)**

b. Explain the concepts of scalar and vector magnetic potential. **(08 Marks)**

Module-4

7 a. Derive an equation for the magnetic force between two differential current elements. **(06 Marks)**

b. Find the magnetization in a material where : i) $\mu = 1.8 \times 10^{-5}$ H/m and H = 120 A/m ii) $\mu_r = 22$. There are 8.3×10^{28} atom/m^3 and each atom has a dipole moment of 4.5×10^{-27} A/m^2. iii) B = 300 μT and $X_{on} = 15$. **(06 Marks)**

c. A conductor 4m long lies along the y axis with a current of 10A in the $\overline{ay}$ direction. Find the force on the conductor if the field in the region is $\overline{B} = 0.005\overline{ax}$ Tesla. **(04 Marks)**

OR

8 a. Find the expression for force on differential current element moving in a steady magnetic field. Deduce the result to a straight conductor in a uniform magnetic field. **(08 Marks)**

b. For region 1, $\mu_1 = 4\mu$H/m and for region 2, $\mu_2 = 6\mu$ H/m. The regions are separated by z = 0 plane. The surface current density at the boundary is $\overline{K} = 100\overline{ax}$ A/m. Find $\overline{B}_2$ if $\overline{B}_1 = 2\hat{a}x - 3\hat{a}y + \hat{a}z$ militesla for z > 0. **(08 Marks)**

Module-5

9 a. For the given medium $\varepsilon = 4 \times 10^{-9}$ F/m and $\sigma = 0$. Find 'K' so that the following pair of fields satisfy Maxwell's equation :

$\overline{E} = (20y - kt)\overline{ax}$ v/m

$\overline{H} = (y + 2\times10^6 t)\overline{az}$ A/m **(08 Marks)**

b. A plane wave of 16 GHz frequency and E = 10 v/m propagates through the body of salt water having constants $\varepsilon = 100$, $\mu_r = 1$ and $\sigma = 100$ S/m. Determine attenuation constant, phase shift, phase velocity and intrinsic impedance of the medium and depth of penetration. **(08 Marks)**

OR

10 a. State and explain Poynthing theorem. **(08 Marks)**

b. Find the amplitude of displacement current density in the free space within a large power distribution transformer where $\overline{H} = 10^6 \cos(377t + 1.2566\times10^{-6} z)\hat{ay}$ A/m. **(05 Marks)**

c. The depth of penetration in a conducting medium is 0.1m and the frequency of the electromagnetic wave is 1 MHz. Find the conductivity of the conducting medium. **(03 Marks)**

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CBCS Scheme

USN | 1 | 8 | B | 1 | 5 | E | C | 0 | 3 | 4 | **15EC36**

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