

CONTROL SYSTEMS ENGINEERING

(Electrical and Electronics Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

PART – A
(Compulsory Question)

- 1 Answer the following: (10 X 02 = 20 Marks)
- Classify of different control system.
 - Mention the basic elements of closed loop system.
 - What are the advantages of Block diagram Reduction technique?
 - Define step signal.
 - State various time domain specifications.
 - List the disadvantages of static error coefficients.
 - List the advantages of bode plots.
 - List the frequency domain methods to find the stability of the system.
 - Define state and state variable.
 - Define controllability and observability

PART – B

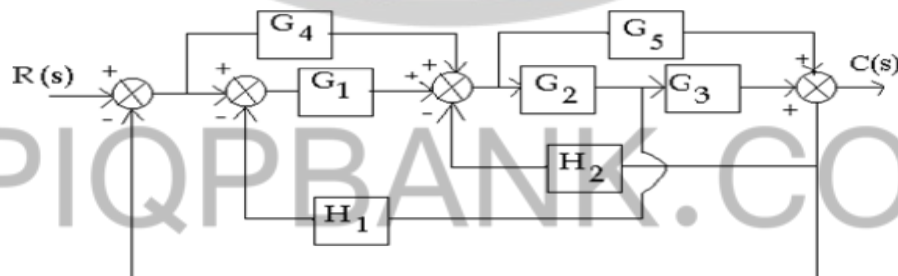
(Answer all five units, 5 X 10 = 50 Marks)

UNIT – I

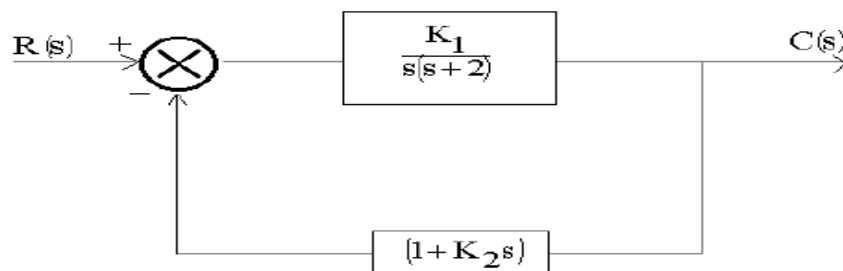
- 2 (a) Give the advantages of open loop control system and disadvantages of closed loop control system.
(b) Give the advantages and disadvantages of transfer function.

OR

- 3 Determine the transfer function $C(s)/R(s)$ for the block diagram shown in Figure below by first drawing its signal flow graph and then using the Mason's gain formula.

**UNIT – II**

- 4 For the system shown in the block diagram of figure below determine the values of gain K_1 and velocity feedback constant K_2 so that the maximum overshoot with a unit step input is 0.25 and the time to reach the first peak is 0.8 sec. Thus obtain the rise time and settling time for 5% tolerance band.

**OR**

- 5 (a) Derive the expression for 2nd order system under damped system with unit step as input.
(b) Obtain unit impulse response of a unity feedback control system whose open loop transfer function is:

$$G(s) = \frac{2s+1}{s^2}$$

Contd. in page 2

UNIT – III

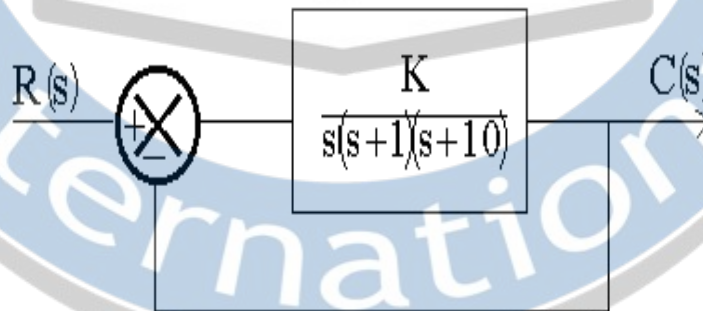
- 6 (a) Explain the Routh's criterion to determine the stability of a dynamical system and give its limitations.
 (b) Determine the range of K for stability of a unity-feedback control system whose open loop transfer function is: $G(s) = \frac{K}{s(s+1)(s+2)}$

OR

- 7 Sketch the root locus diagram for a unity feedback system with its open loop function as: $G(s) = \frac{K(s+3)}{s(s^2+2s+2)(s+5)(s+9)}$. Thus find the value of K at a point where the complex poles provide a damping factor of 0.5.

UNIT – IV

- 8 Consider the system shown in figure below for that Draw the Bode-diagram of the open loop transfer function G(s) with K = 1. Determine the phase margin and gain margin. Find the value of K to reduce the phase margin by 10° .



OR

- 9 Draw the complete Nyquist plot for a unity feedback system having the open loop function: $G(s) = \frac{6}{s(1+0.5s)(6+s)}$. From this plot obtain all the information regarding absolute as well as relative stability.

UNIT – V

- 10 (a) What are the advantages and limitations of state space analysis over conventional methods?
 (b) Write the properties of state transition matrix.

OR

- 11 Investigate the controllability of the system: $\dot{x} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -3 & -4 \end{bmatrix} x + \begin{bmatrix} \alpha \\ \beta \end{bmatrix} u$
