

SWITCHING THEORY & LOGIC DESIGN

(Common to ECE & EIE)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

PART – A

(Compulsory Question)

- 1 Answer the following: (10 X 02 = 20 Marks)
- Convert decimal 153 to octal.
 - Give the associative law and commutative law.
 - What is prime implicant? How to obtain it?
 - What are don't-care conditions? What is the use of these?
 - What is a decoder?
 - Draw the block diagram of 2-to-1 line multiplexer.
 - Define synchronous sequential circuit and an asynchronous sequential circuit.
 - Define flip-flop. List different types of flip-flops.
 - List different types of ROM.
 - Compare ROM and RAM.

PART – B

(Answer all five units, 5 X 10 = 50 Marks)

UNIT – I

- 2 (a) Given the two binary numbers $X = 1010100$ and $Y = 1000011$, perform the subtraction: (i) $X - Y$. (ii) $Y - X$ by using 2's complements.
- (b) Obtain the 1's and 2's complements of the following binary numbers:
- | | |
|-----------------|----------------|
| (i) 00010000. | (ii) 00000000. |
| (iii) 11011010. | (iv) 10101010. |
| (v) 10000101. | (vi) 11111111. |

OR

- 3 (a) Simplify the following Boolean functions to a minimum number of literals.
- | | | |
|------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| (i) $x(x' + y)$. | (ii) $x + x'y$. | (iii) $(x + y)(x + y')$. |
| (iv) $xy + x'z + yz$. | (v) $(x + y)(x' + z)(y + z)$. | |
- (b) Find the complement of the functions: $F_1 = x'yz' + x'y'z$ and $F_2 = x(x'y' + yz)$.

UNIT – II

- 4 (a) Simplify the Boolean function: $F(x, y, z) = \sum(0, 2, 4, 5, 6)$.
- (b) Simplify the Boolean function: $F = A'B'C' + B'CD' + A'BCD' + AB'C'$.

OR

- 5 (a) Implement the following Boolean function with NAND gates: $F(x, y, z) = (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7)$.
- (b) Implement Ex-OR function using only: (i) NAND gates. (ii) NOR gates.

UNIT – III

- 6 Illustrate the design procedure by taking BCD to excess-3 code converter as an example.

OR

- 7 (a) Implement full adder with two half adders and an OR gate.
- (b) Design Four-bit magnitude comparator gate level circuit.

UNIT – IV

- 8 (a) With the help of circuit diagram, graphic symbol and characteristic table, explain the JK flip-flop.
- (b) Design a four-bit binary Ripple Counter using D flip-flops and then explain the same.

OR

- 9 Design a Zero-Detector by giving circuit diagram, state table and state diagram.

UNIT – V

- 10 (a) Explain the architecture of PLA
- (b) Briefly introduce the content addressable memory.

OR

- 11 (a) Explain the architecture of FPGA.
- (b) Briefly discuss Flash memories.
